



„Berlin Ambience techniques“

Description of the 6 Surround ambience microphone setups, the 5 recording locations and the compilation of the audio samples for the listening test

Helmut Wittek, September 2012

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These recordings and listening test preparations were originally compiled for a German VDT-seminar in Berlin in July 2012 named „Ambience in Sports, Film, Live and Music – How do I get it?“
(German: Atmo in Sport, Film, Live und Musik – wie bringe ich's rüber?)

Berlin Ambience techniques

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forum on sound engineering

Berlin Ambience techniques, July 2012

At the occasion of the VDT seminar "Ambience recording" in Berlin (July 2012) a collection of 5 simultaneous recordings with 6 different surround ambience microphone setups was produced. These test samples enable a direct comparison between the different setups (and recording principles) and therefore a very precise assessment of the properties of the recording techniques in different recording locations.

Furthermore, the test samples enable a blindfolded listening test, as any loudness differences between the setups were equalized. For a repetition of the listening test, the detailed test and recording description, the listening test questionnaire and the audio samples are available for download.

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VDT-Seminar "Atmoaufnahme" (German)

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Listening test results

Auro3D

Paper (English version, Dec.2011)

Paper (German version, Mai 2011)

PPT: Microphone techniques for 3D-Audio (ICSA 2011)

Ressources

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WFS (IRT literature)

Master theses IRT 2000-2004

Berlin Ambience techniques

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Berlin Ambience techniques, July 2012

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Downloads:

Detailed Description of Recording setups, venues and listening test (pdf, 3.4 MB)

Listening test questionnaire

Audio-Samples (713 MB)

Microphone setup 1: "Omnis

Microphone setup 2: "Wide

Microphone setup 3: "IRT-cr

Microphone setup 4: "ORTF

Microphone setup 5: "Double

Microphone setup 6: "CMIT

Listening Test in Berlin 2012



5 ambience recordings:

Ambience Nr.1: Street square with tramway

Ambience Nr.2: Supermarket

Ambience Nr.3: Workshop with machines



www.ambience.hauptmikrofon.de

website with all
downloads and documents



- Recordings with 6 different setups:
 - Omni-Setup
 - Setup with wide cardioids
 - IRT Cross
 - ORTF Surround
 - Double-M/S
 - Double-M/S with shotgun
- Ambience recordings at 5 different locations:
 - Nr.1: Street square with tramway
 - Nr.2: Supermarket
 - Nr.3: Workshop with machines
 - Nr.4: Applause in a room
 - Nr.5: People speaking in a room





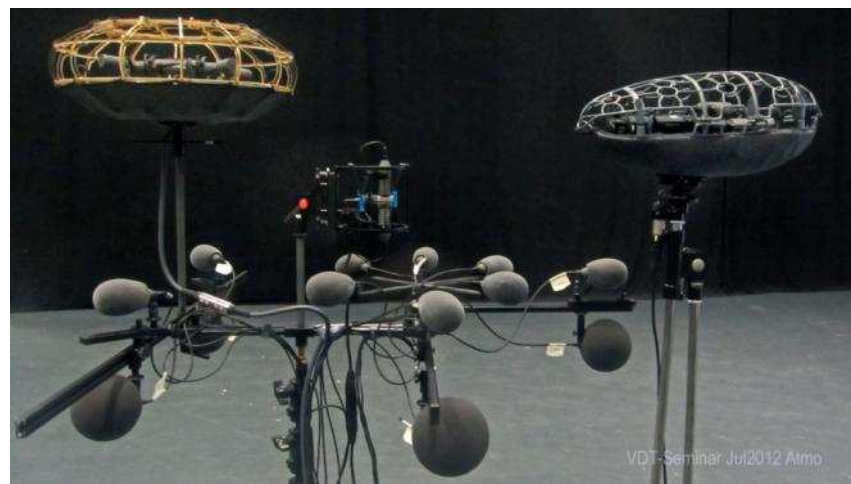
*Nr.1: Street square
with tramway*



Nr.2: Supermarket



Nr.3: Workshop with machines

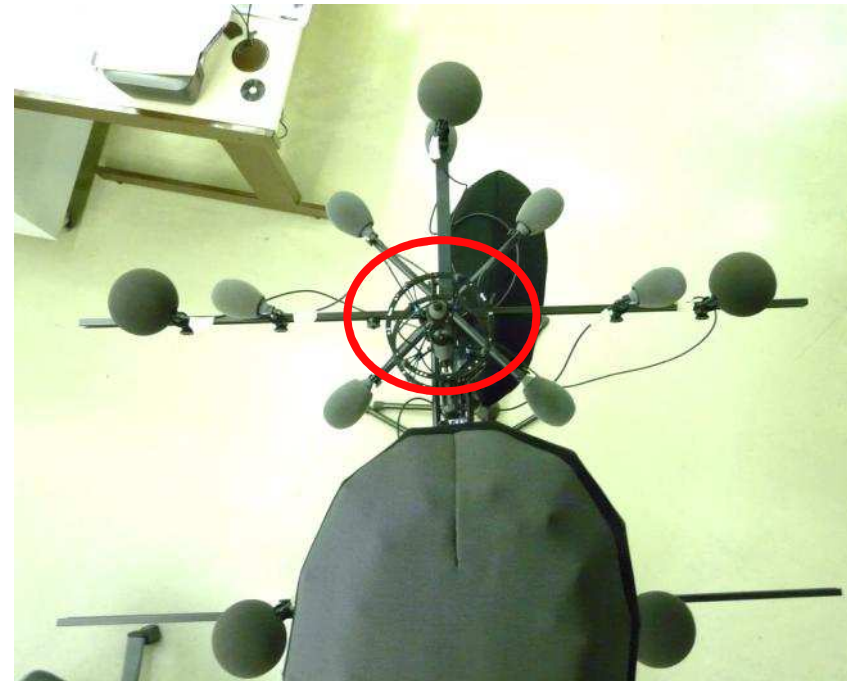
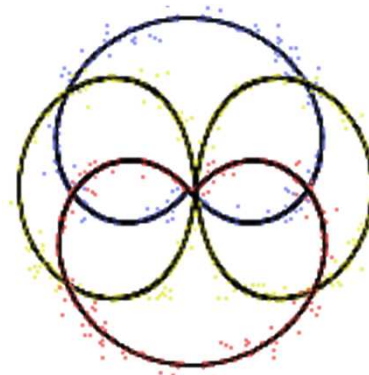


*All microphone setups at
one place*

*Nr.4: Applause and people speaking
in a room*

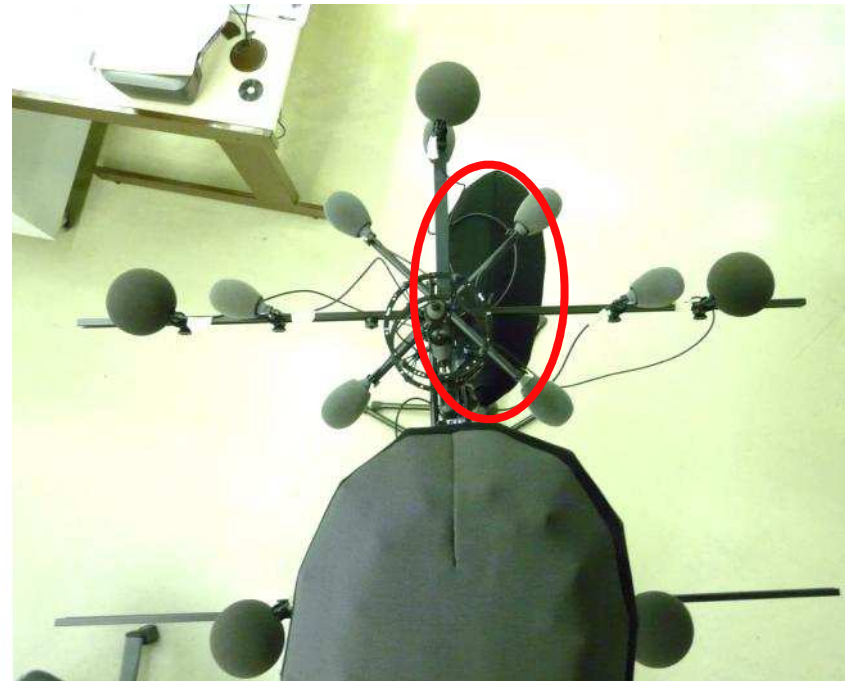
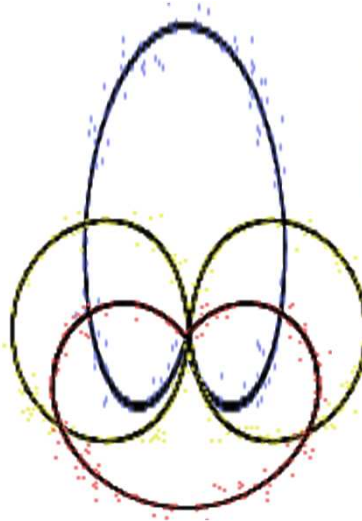


- Double-M/S:
 - 2 * Cardioid SCHOEPS CCM 4V for mid front and mid rear
 - Fig-8: SCHOEPS CCM 8
 - Decoding with the plug-in „SCHOEPS Double MS Tool“ using preset „4ch“ = 4 * supercardioid → this leads to minimal crosstalk and minimal correlation



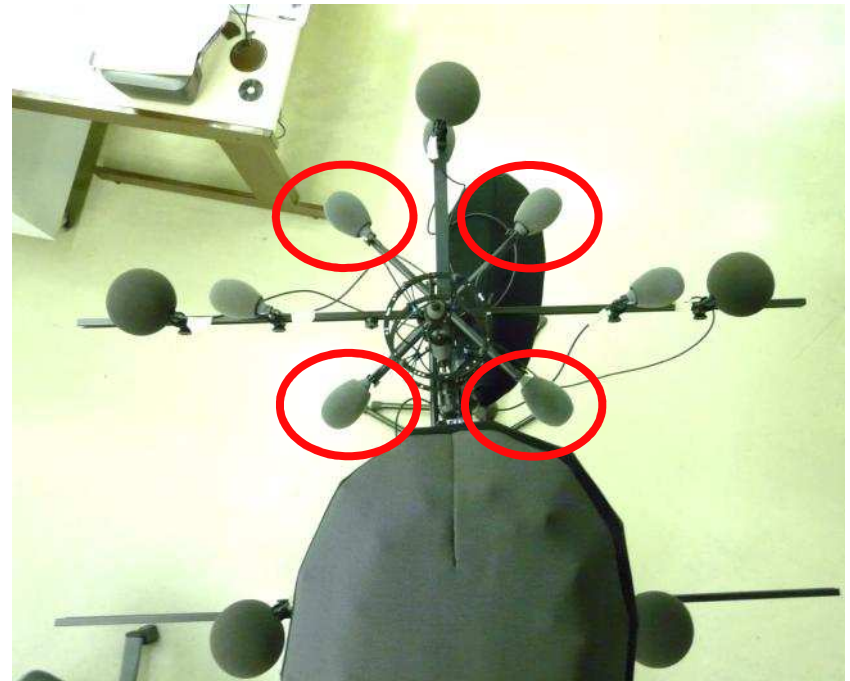
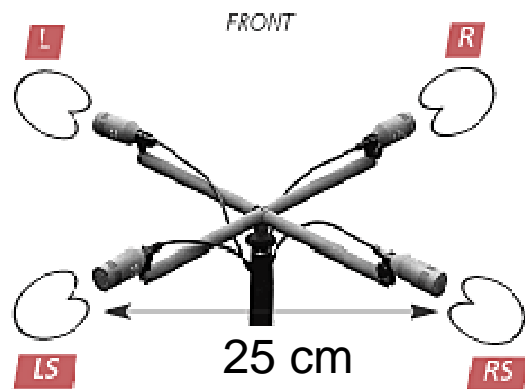


- CMIT Double-M/S:
 - Shotgun SCHOEPS CMIT 5 U for Center and Mid front
 - Cardioid SCHOEPS CCM 4 for Mid rear
 - Fig-8: SCHOEPS CCM 8
 - Routing: Shotgun to C, M/S decoding with two M/S-Matrices:
Shotgun/Fig-8 → L/R
Cardioid/Fig-8 → Ls/Rs



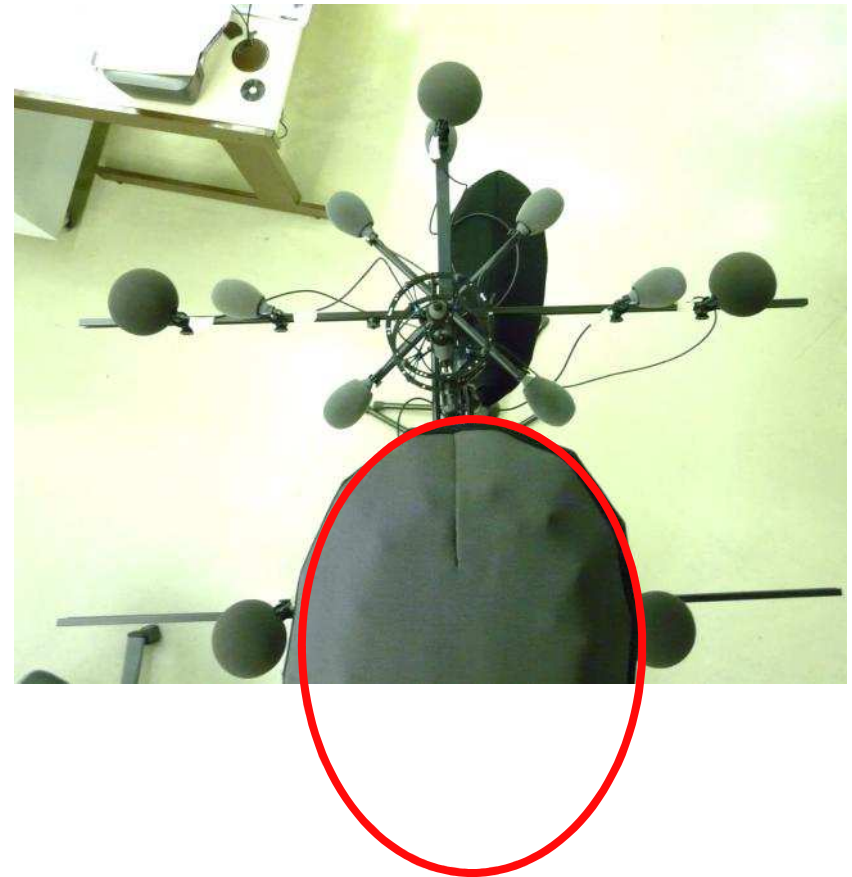


- IRT Cross:
 - 4 * Cardioid SCHOEPS MK 4 or CCM 4
 - Spacing: 25 cm
 - Discrete routing to L/R/Ls/Rs, no C



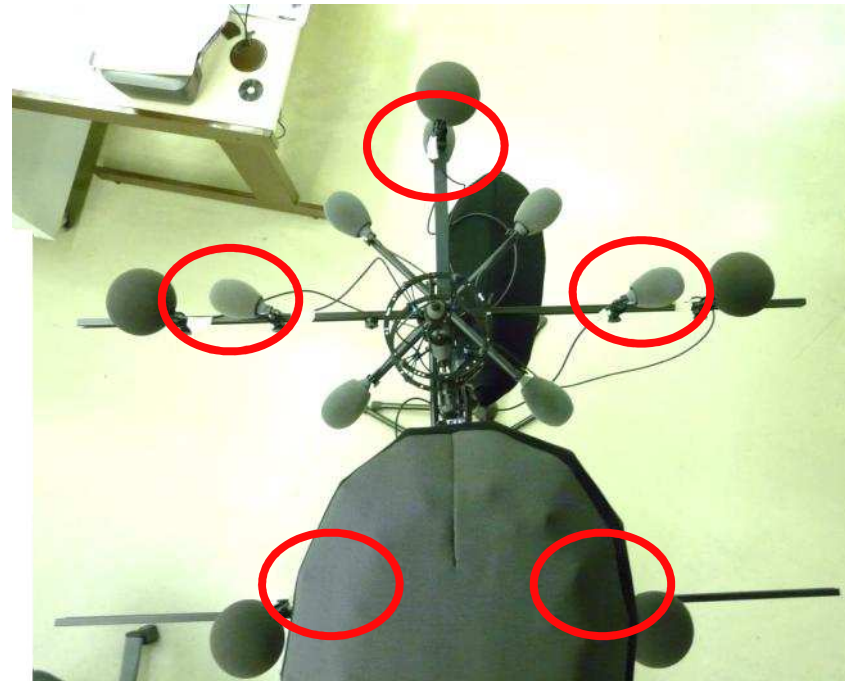
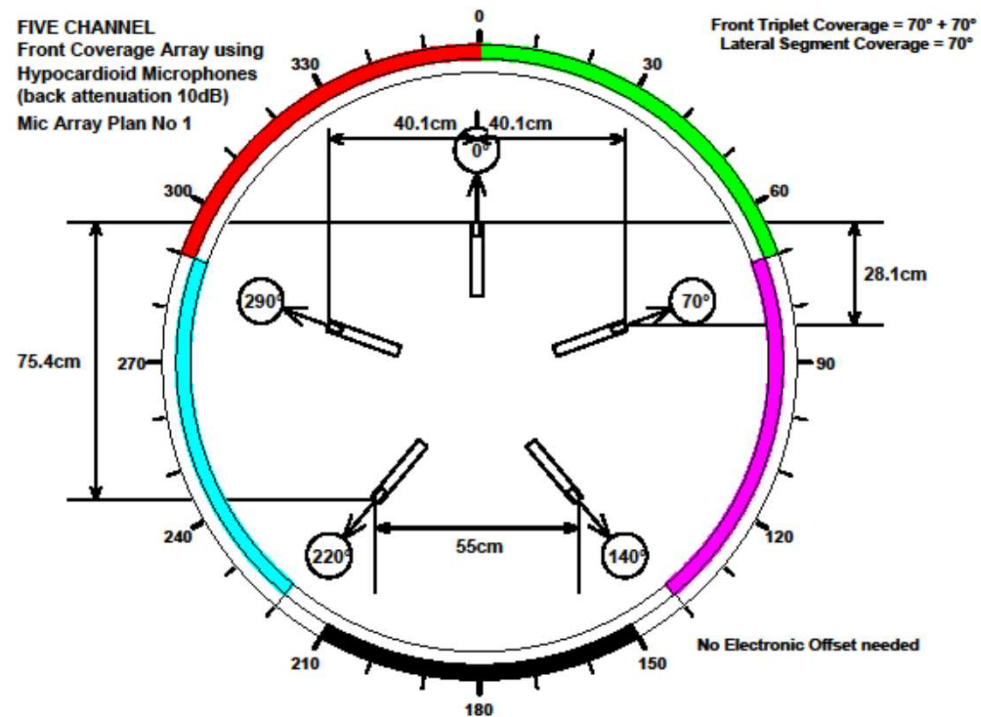


- ORTF Surround:
 - 4 * Supercardioid SCHOEPS CCM 41
 - Front pair: 10cm/100°
 - Side pair: 20cm/80°
 - Discrete routing to L/R/Ls/Rs, no C



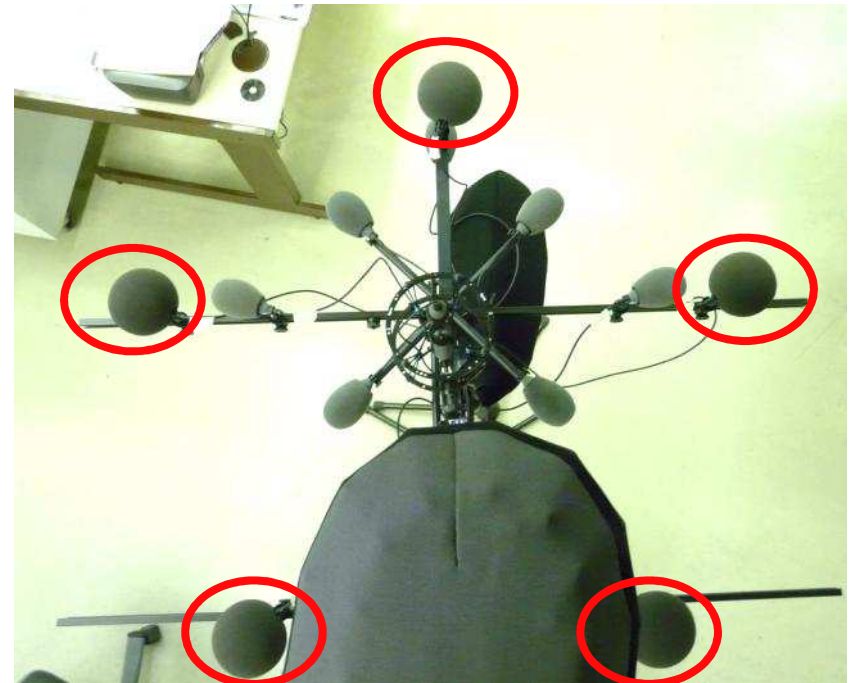


- Setup with wide cardioids after Williams:
 - 5 * wide cardioid SCHOEPS CCM 21
 - Discrete routing to L/C/R/Ls/Rs





- Omni setup after hauptmikrofon.de/ Image Assistant:
 - 5 * Omni SCHOEPS CCM 2S
 - Spacing: 51 cm
 - Discrete routing to L/C/R/Ls/Rs





- All microphone signals were recorded to separate tracks without any editing and with constant gain settings
- The levels of the single tracks were adjusted by listening, in order to correct for level deviations of the preamps and the microphone sensitivities
- These filters were used (the same filter was always applied to each channel of one setup):
 - Compensation of the differences of the microphone transfer function (e.g. bass level boost for the pressure gradient microphones)
 - Compensation of the effect of windscreens and fur (slight bass boost, significant high frequency boost)
 - Low cut filter ($< 70\text{Hz}$) to prevent solid borne noise
- The decoding of the two Double M/S setups was adjusted by listening, in order to create a spatial image that was similar to the other setups
- Loudness differences between the six setups on the five locations were equalized by listening



Listening test:

- 5 locations, 6 setups → 30 stimuli
- 1 questionnaire per sample
- Duration: ca. 35 min.

All recordings and documents are available for free for download:

ambience.hauptmikrofon.de

→ The repetition of the listening test is possible and desired

→ Please tell me the results!

Helmut Wittek, 03.09.2012

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Listening test: Comparison of 4.0/5.0 ambience microphone setups

Questionnaire

Example Nr. _____

	1	2	3	4	5	Comment
Direction and Distance						
1 precise, high resolution						imprecise, low resolution
2 balanced						unbalanced
3 stable						unstable
4 Good depth						No depth
Room						
5 Good listener envelopment						no listener envelopment
6 wide						narrow
7 Loudspeaker not localizable						Loudspeaker localizable
8 perfect room impression						bad room impression
Sound colour and overall quality						
9 Sound color very good						Sound color unsatisfactory
10 Overall quality very good						Overall quality unsatisfactory
11 Comment:						